

**FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT
SOLEDAD CANYON SAND AND GRAVEL MINING PROJECT**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| SUMMARY | S-1 |
| S.1 INTRODUCTION | S-1 |
| S.2 PROPOSED ACTION AND ALTERNATIVES | S-2 |
| S.2.1 Proposed Action | S-2 |
| S.2.1.1 Purpose and Need | S-5 |
| S.2.1.2 Project Objectives | S-5 |
| S.2.1.3 Contract Royalties | S-6 |
| S.2.1.4 Environmental Consequences and Mitigations | S-7 |
| S.2.2 Other Alternatives Considered | S-14 |
| S.2.2.1 Alternatives Considered in Detail | S-14 |
| S.2.2.2 Alternatives Considered but Not Analyzed in Detail | S-19 |
| SECTION 1 - INTRODUCTION | 1-1 |
| 1.1 PURPOSE AND NEED | 1-1 |
| 1.1.1 Background | 1-1 |
| 1.1.1.1 Site History | 1-1 |
| 1.1.1.2 Agency Approvals and Reviews | 1-2 |
| 1.1.2 Project Purpose and Objectives | 1-3 |
| 1.1.2.1 Need for Aggregate Reserves | 1-5 |
| 1.1.2.2 Need for State Classification and Designation of Regionally Significant Construction Aggregate Resource Areas | 1-5 |
| 1.1.2.3 Marketing Factors of Aggregate Reserves for the Greater Los Angeles Area and Santa Clarita Valley Markets | 1-8 |
| 1.1.2.4 Contract Royalties | 1-13 |
| 1.1.3 Land Use Plan Conformance | 1-13 |
| 1.2 GENERAL LOCATION | 1-14 |
| 1.2.1 Regional Setting | 1-14 |
| 1.2.2 Local Setting | 1-17 |
| 1.2.3 Project Site Location | 1-21 |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 1.3 RELATIONSHIP TO BLM POLICIES, PLANS, AND PROGRAMS | 1-23 |
| 1.4 RELATIONSHIP TO NON-BLM POLICIES, PLANS, AND PROGRAMS | 1-25 |
| 1.4.1 Federal Agencies | 1-25 |
| 1.4.2 State of California | 1-25 |
| 1.4.3 Local Planning | 1-26 |
| 1.4.4 County of Los Angeles Significant Ecological Areas | 1-31 |
| SECTION 2 - ALTERNATIVES INCLUDING THE PROPOSED ACTION | 2-1 |
| 2.1 DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPOSED ACTION | 2-1 |
| 2.1.1 General Mining Plan | 2-1 |
| 2.1.1.1 General Layout and Project Plan | 2-1 |
| 2.1.1.2 Mine Preproduction Activities | 2-9 |
| 2.1.1.3 Concept Plan of Mining Cuts | 2-12 |
| 2.1.2 Mine Production Phasing and Schedule | 2-20 |
| 2.1.3 Operations Plan | 2-20 |
| 2.1.3.1 Mining | 2-20 |
| 2.1.3.2 Processing | 2-22 |
| 2.1.3.3 Water Resources | 2-22 |
| 2.1.3.4 Dust Suppression | 2-25 |
| 2.1.3.5 Solid Waste Recycling | 2-25 |
| 2.1.3.6 Sediment Placement Site | 2-26 |
| 2.2 RECLAMATION PLAN AND SPECIFICATIONS | 2-28 |
| 2.2.1 Reclamation Plan | 2-28 |
| 2.2.1.1 Concurrent Reclamation | 2-28 |
| 2.2.1.2 Final Reclamation Plan | 2-28 |
| 2.2.1.3 Reclamation of North Fines Storage Area | 2-35 |
| 2.2.2 Revegetation Specifications | 2-36 |
| 2.2.2.1 Collection and Propagation of Plant Materials | 2-36 |
| 2.2.2.2 Site Preparation | 2-37 |
| 2.2.2.3 Seed and Container Palettes for Revegetation | 2-38 |
| 2.2.2.4 Irrigation | 2-44 |
| 2.2.2.5 Maintenance | 2-44 |
| 2.2.2.6 Monitoring | 2-44 |
| 2.2.2.7 Performance Standards | 2-45 |
| 2.2.3 Protection of Fish, Wildlife, and Habitat | 2-46 |
| 2.2.4 Financial Assurance Performance Bond | 2-47 |
| 2.2.5 Mitigation Monitoring and Enforcement Program | 2-48 |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 2.3 ALTERNATIVES TO PROJECT | 2-70 |
| 2.3.1 Introduction | 2-70 |
| 2.3.2 Alternatives Considered in Detail | 2-71 |
| 2.3.2.1 No Action Alternative | 2-71 |
| 2.3.2.2 Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative (Agency-Preferred Alternative) | 2-72 |
| 2.3.2.3 Batch Plant Location Alternative | 2-72 |
| 2.3.2.4 Reclaimed Water Alternative | 2-73 |
| 2.3.2.5 Product Transportation Alternative | 2-74 |
| 2.3.2.6 Alternative North Fines Storage Area Alternative | 2-74 |
| 2.3.2.7 Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative | 2-75 |
| 2.4 COMPARISON OF ALTERNATIVES | 2-76 |
| 2.4.1 Summary of Comparison of Alternatives | 2-76 |
| 2.4.2 Selection of the Reduced NFSA Alternative as the Agency Preferred Alternative | 2-81 |
| 2.5 ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED BUT ELIMINATED FROM DETAILED ANALYSIS | 2-84 |
| 2.5.1 Alternative Sites Outside of Soledad Canyon | 2-84 |
| 2.5.2 Original Mining Concept | 2-86 |
| 2.5.3 Alternative Fines Storage Using Offsite Landfills | 2-86 |
| 2.5.3.1 County Landfills | 2-95 |
| 2.5.3.2 Private Landfills | 2-95 |
| 2.5.3.3 Proposed Landfills | 2-96 |
| SECTION 3 - AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT, ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES, AND MITIGATION MEASURES | 3-1 |
| 3.1 PROPOSED ACTION | 3-1 |
| 3.1.1 Geotechnical | 3-1 |
| 3.1.1.1 Affected Environment | 3-1 |
| 3.1.1.2 Environmental Effects | 3-19 |
| 3.1.1.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-24 |
| 3.1.1.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-25 |
| 3.1.2 Water Resources | 3-26 |
| 3.1.2.1 Affected Environment | 3-26 |
| 3.1.2.2 Environmental Effects | 3-60 |
| 3.1.2.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-71 |
| 3.1.2.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-72 |
| 3.1.3 Flood | 3-73 |
| 3.1.3.1 Affected Environment | 3-73 |
| 3.1.3.2 Environmental Effects | 3-80 |
| 3.1.3.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-87 |
| 3.1.3.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-88 |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 3.1.4 Water Quality | 3-89 |
| 3.1.4.1 Affected Environment | 3-89 |
| 3.1.4.2 Environment Effects | 3-109 |
| 3.1.4.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-118 |
| 3.1.4.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-119 |
| 3.1.5 Noise and Vibration | 3-120 |
| 3.1.5.1 Affected Environment | 3-120 |
| 3.1.5.2 Environmental Effects | 3-133 |
| 3.1.5.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-149 |
| 3.1.5.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-152 |
| 3.1.6 Public Services | 3-153 |
| 3.1.6.1 Affected Environment | 3-153 |
| 3.1.6.2 Environmental Effects | 3-154 |
| 3.1.6.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-155 |
| 3.1.6.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-156 |
| 3.1.7 Air Quality | 3-157 |
| 3.1.7.1 Affected Environment | 3-157 |
| 3.1.7.2 Environmental Effects | 3-170 |
| 3.1.7.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-183 |
| 3.1.7.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-202 |
| 3.1.7.5 Federal Conformity | 3-202 |
| 3.1.8 Biota | 3-203 |
| 3.1.8.1 Regulatory Setting | 3-203 |
| 3.1.8.2 Methodology | 3-205 |
| 3.1.8.3 Affected Environment | 3-207 |
| 3.1.8.4 Environmental Effects | 3-241 |
| 3.1.8.5 Mitigation Measures | 3-247 |
| 3.1.8.6 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-249 |
| 3.1.9 Cultural and Paleontological Resources | 3-250 |
| 3.1.9.1 Affected Environment | 3-250 |
| 3.1.9.2 Eligibility Criteria | 3-252 |
| 3.1.9.3 Environmental Effects | 3-252 |
| 3.1.9.4 Mitigation Measures | 3-254 |
| 3.1.9.5 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-254 |
| 3.1.10 Visual Qualities | 3-255 |
| 3.1.10.1 Affected Environment | 3-255 |
| 3.1.10.2 Environmental Effects | 3-269 |
| 3.1.10.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-296 |
| 3.1.10.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-297 |
| 3.1.11 Traffic | 3-305 |
| 3.1.11.1 Affected Environment | 3-305 |
| 3.1.11.2 Environmental Effects | 3-312 |
| 3.1.11.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-325 |
| 3.1.11.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-328 |
| 3.1.12 Land Use | 3-329 |
| 3.1.12.1 Affected Environment | 3-329 |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|--------------|
| 3.1.12.2 Environmental Effects | 3-345 |
| 3.1.12.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-346 |
| 3.1.12.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-346 |
| 3.1.13 Public Health and Safety | 3-347 |
| 3.1.13.1 Affected Environment | 3-347 |
| 3.1.13.2 Environmental Effects | 3-350 |
| 3.1.13.3 Mitigation Measures | 3-353 |
| 3.1.13.4 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Effects | 3-353 |
| 3.1.14 Unavoidable Significant Adverse Impacts - Summary | 3-354 |
| 3.1.15 Cumulative Impacts | 3-355 |
| 3.1.15.1 Description of Cumulative Projects | 3-355 |
| 3.1.15.2 Cumulative Effects and Mitigation Measures | 3-358 |
| 3.1.16 Relationship Between Local Short-Term Uses of Man's Environment Long-Term Productivity | 3-367 |
| 3.1.17 Irreversible/Irretrievable Commitment of Energy Supplies and Other Resources if the Project is Implemented | 3-368 |
| 3.1.18 Mitigation Measures To Minimize Significant Effects | 3-369 |
| 3.1.18.1 Geotechnical | 3-369 |
| 3.1.18.2 Water Resources | 3-370 |
| 3.1.18.3 Flood | 3-371 |
| 3.1.18.4 Water Quality | 3-372 |
| 3.1.18.5 Noise | 3-373 |
| 3.1.18.6 Public Services | 3-376 |
| 3.1.18.7 Air Quality | 3-376 |
| 3.1.18.8 Biota | 3-383 |
| 3.1.18.9 Cultural Resources | 3-384 |
| 3.1.18.10 Visual Qualities | 3-385 |
| 3.1.18.11 Traffic | 3-385 |
| 3.1.18.12 Land Use | 3-387 |
| 3.1.18.13 Public Health and Safety | 3-387 |
| 3.1.19 Executive Orders on Environmental Justice and on Environmental Health and Safety Risks to Children | 3-388 |
| 3.1.19.1 Study Area and Setting | 3-389 |
| 3.1.19.2 Consequences | 3-397 |
| 3.2 ALTERNATIVES | 3-402 |
| 3.2.1 Geotechnical Resources | 3-409 |
| 3.2.1.1 No Action Alternative | 3-409 |
| 3.2.1.2 Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis | 3-409 |
| 3.2.1.3 Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis | 3-410 |
| 3.2.1.4 Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis | 3-410 |
| 3.2.1.5 Product Transportation Alternative Analysis | 3-411 |
| 3.2.1.6 Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis | 3-411 |
| 3.2.1.7 Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis | 3-411 |
| 3.2.2 Water Resources | 3-412 |
| 3.2.2.1 No Action Alternative | 3-412 |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---------|---|
| 3.2.2.2 | Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . . 3-412 |
| 3.2.2.3 | Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis 3-413 |
| 3.2.2.4 | Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . 3-413 |
| 3.2.2.5 | Product Transportation Alternative Analysis 3-414 |
| 3.2.2.6 | Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis 3-414 |
| 3.2.2.7 | Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . . 3-415 |
| 3.2.3 | Flood 3-415 |
| 3.2.3.1 | No Action Alternative 3-415 |
| 3.2.3.2 | Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . . 3-416 |
| 3.2.3.3 | Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis 3-416 |
| 3.2.3.4 | Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . 3-417 |
| 3.2.3.5 | Product Transportation Alternative Analysis 3-417 |
| 3.2.3.6 | Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis 3-417 |
| 3.2.3.7 | Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . . 3-418 |
| 3.2.4 | Water Quality 3-418 |
| 3.2.4.1 | No Action Alternative 3-418 |
| 3.2.4.2 | Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . . 3-419 |
| 3.2.4.3 | Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis 3-419 |
| 3.2.4.4 | Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . 3-420 |
| 3.2.4.5 | Product Transportation Alternative Analysis 3-420 |
| 3.2.4.6 | Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis 3-420 |
| 3.2.4.7 | Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . . 3-421 |
| 3.2.5 | Noise 3-421 |
| 3.2.5.1 | No Action Alternative 3-421 |
| 3.2.5.2 | Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . . 3-421 |
| 3.2.5.3 | Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis 3-423 |
| 3.2.5.4 | Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . 3-424 |
| 3.2.5.5 | Product Transportation Alternative Analysis 3-424 |
| 3.2.5.6 | Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis 3-426 |
| 3.2.5.7 | Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . . 3-426 |
| 3.2.6 | Public Services 3-428 |
| 3.2.6.1 | No Action Alternative 3-428 |
| 3.2.6.2 | Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . . 3-428 |
| 3.2.6.3 | Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis 3-428 |
| 3.2.6.4 | Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . 3-429 |
| 3.2.6.5 | Product Transportation Alternative Analysis 3-429 |
| 3.2.6.6 | Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis 3-429 |
| 3.2.6.7 | Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . . 3-430 |
| 3.2.7 | Air Quality 3-430 |
| 3.2.7.1 | No Action Alternative 3-430 |
| 3.2.7.2 | Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . . 3-430 |
| 3.2.7.3 | Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis 3-432 |
| 3.2.7.4 | Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . 3-432 |
| 3.2.7.5 | Product Transportation Alternative Analysis 3-432 |
| 3.2.7.6 | Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis 3-435 |
| 3.2.7.7 | Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . . 3-435 |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 3.2.8 Biota | 3-436 |
| 3.2.8.1 No Action Alternative | 3-436 |
| 3.2.8.2 Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . | 3-436 |
| 3.2.8.3 Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis | 3-438 |
| 3.2.8.4 Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . | 3-439 |
| 3.2.8.5 Product Transportation Alternative Analysis | 3-440 |
| 3.2.8.6 Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis | 3-441 |
| 3.2.8.7 Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . | 3-442 |
| 3.2.9 Cultural Resources | 3-443 |
| 3.2.9.1 No Action Alternative | 3-443 |
| 3.2.9.2 Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . | 3-444 |
| 3.2.9.3 Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis | 3-444 |
| 3.2.9.4 Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . | 3-444 |
| 3.2.9.5 Product Transportation Alternative Analysis | 3-445 |
| 3.2.9.6 Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis | 3-446 |
| 3.2.9.7 Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . | 3-446 |
| 3.2.10 Visual Qualities | 3-447 |
| 3.2.10.1 No Action Alternative | 3-447 |
| 3.2.10.2 Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . | 3-447 |
| 3.2.10.3 Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis | 3-448 |
| 3.2.10.4 Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . | 3-448 |
| 3.2.10.5 Product Transportation Alternative Analysis | 3-451 |
| 3.2.10.6 Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis | 3-451 |
| 3.2.10.7 Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . | 3-452 |
| 3.2.11 Traffic | 3-453 |
| 3.2.11.1 No Action Alternative | 3-453 |
| 3.2.11.2 Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . | 3-453 |
| 3.2.11.3 Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis | 3-453 |
| 3.2.11.4 Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . | 3-454 |
| 3.2.11.5 Product Transportation Alternative Analysis | 3-455 |
| 3.2.11.6 Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis | 3-456 |
| 3.2.11.7 Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . | 3-456 |
| 3.2.12 Land Use | 3-457 |
| 3.2.12.1 No Action Alternative | 3-457 |
| 3.2.12.2 Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . | 3-458 |
| 3.2.12.3 Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis | 3-458 |
| 3.2.12.4 Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . | 3-458 |
| 3.2.12.5 Product Transportation Alternative Analysis | 3-459 |
| 3.2.12.6 Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis | 3-459 |
| 3.2.12.7 Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis . . | 3-460 |
| 3.2.13 Public Health and Safety | 3-460 |
| 3.2.13.1 No Action Alternative | 3-460 |
| 3.2.13.2 Reduced North Fines Storage Area Alternative Analysis . . | 3-460 |
| 3.2.13.3 Batch Plant Location Alternative Analysis | 3-461 |
| 3.2.13.4 Addition of Water/Reclaimed Water Alternative Analysis . . | 3-461 |
| 3.2.13.5 Product Transportation Alternative Analysis | 3-461 |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 3.2.13.6 Alternative North Fines Storage Area Analysis | 3-462 |
| 3.2.13.7 Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative Analysis | 3-462 |
| 3.2.14 Expanded Description of the Agency Preferred Alternative | 3-462 |
| 3.2.14.1 Description of Proposed Mining and Facilities | 3-462 |
| SECTION 4 - ORGANIZATIONS AND PERSONS CONSULTED | 4-1 |
| SECTION 5 - EIS PREPARERS | 5-1 |
| SECTION 6 - ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS | 6-1 |
| SECTION 7 - BIBLIOGRAPHY | 7-1 |
| TECHNICAL APPENDICES PROVIDED UNDER SEPARATE COVER | |

LIST OF TABLES

| <u>Table</u> | | <u>Page</u> |
|---------------------|---|--------------------|
| S-1 | Impact and Mitigation Summary Table | S-22 |
| S-2 | Comparison of Significant Effects for Proposed Action and Alternatives | S-35 |
| 1.1-1 | Anticipated Agency Approvals and Reviews | 1-4 |
| 1.1-2 | Steps Taken for Designation of Regionally Significant Resources in the Saugus-Newhall P-C Region | 1-8 |
| 1.1-3 | Characteristics of Each P-C Region | 1-10 |
| 1.1-4 | Comparison of Estimates to Actual Usage in Los Angeles County | 1-13 |
| 2.1-1 | Cuts 1 to 4 Mine Total Tonnages | 2-13 |
| 2.1-2 | Proposed Mine Schedule | 2-21 |
| 2.1-3 | Project Water Balance Summary | 2-26 |
| 2.2-1 | Concurrent Reclamation Seed Mix for Mine Areas | 2-39 |
| 2.2-2 | Final Reclamation Seed Mix for Mine and Facilities Areas | 2-40 |
| 2.2-3 | Seed Mix for North Fines Storage Area Reclamation | 2-41 |
| 2.2-4 | Container Plant Materials for North Fines Storage Area Reclamation | 2-42 |
| 2.2-5 | Final Reclamation Container Plant Materials for Mine and Facilities Areas | 2-42 |
| 2.2-6 | Mitigation and Monitoring and Reporting Program | 2-49 |
| 2.4-1 | Comparison of Significant Effects for Proposed Action and Alternatives | 2-77-79 |
| 3.1.1-1 | Seismic Criteria | 3-15 |
| 3.1.2-1 | Water Year Data (Inches) from Four Precipitation Stations in Vicinity of Project Site - 1949-1950 Through 1995-1996 | 3-41/42 |

| <u>Table</u> | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 3.1.2-2 Summary Comparison of Precipitation at Four Stations in Action Valley Subunit | 3-43 |
| 3.1.2-3 Summary of Slade's Findings | 3-46 |
| 3.1.2-4 Surface Water Flows (Acre-Feet) in Santa Clara River at Old Lang Gaging Station Near Lang, California 1949-50 Through 1969-70 | 3-54 |
| 3.1.2-5 Monthly Distribution of Total Average Annual Surface Flow Old Lang Gaging Station 1949-50 Through 1969-70 | 3-59 |
| 3.1.2-6 Test Well MW-1 Water Level Measurements Transit Mixed Concrete/C.A. Rasmussen Soledad Canyon Site | 3-61 |
| 3.1.2-7 High and Low Well Water Levels Compared to Annual Rainfall | 3-62 |
| 3.1.2-8 TMC Project Water Demand Estimations Phase 1 (First 10 Years of Operation) | 3-65 |
| 3.1.2-9 TMC Project Water Demand Estimations Phase 2 (Following 10 Years of Operation) | 3-65 |
| 3.1.3-1 Desilting/Debris Basin Hydrology Summary | 3-84 |
| 3.1.3-2 Required Debris Capacity and Flow Rate for Basin Outlet Pipes | 3-85 |
| 3.1.3-3 Culvert Hydrology Summary | 3-85 |
| 3.1.4-1 Water Quality Objectives for Surface Waters of Santa Clara River Basin | 3-91/92 |
| 3.1.4-2 Mineral Quality Objectives for Surface Waters of Acton and Eastern HSAs of Upper Santa Clara River | 3-93 |
| 3.1.4-3 Mineral Quality Objectives for Groundwaters of Upper Santa Clara River | 3-93 |
| 3.1.4-4 The Maximum Contaminant Levels: Organic Chemicals (for Municipal Beneficial Use) Specified in Table 64444-A of Section 64444 of Title 22 of the California Code of Regulations as of 9-8-94 | 3-94 |
| 3.1.4-5 Surface Water Quality - Upper Santa Clara River | 3-95 |
| 3.1.4-6 General Mineral Analyses of Subsurface Water Samples from Acton Basin | 3-98 |
| 3.1.4-7 General Mineral Analyses of Groundwater Samples from Eastern Basin | 3-100/101 |

| <u>Table</u> | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 3.1.4-8 Dissolved Mineral Constituents in Groundwater Samples from Eastern Basin | 3-102 |
| 3.1.4-9 Cations, Anions, and Total Dissolved Solids in Surface Water Adjacent to Project Site | 3-103 |
| 3.1.4-10 Surface Water Quality Adjacent to Project Site | 3-104 |
| 3.1.4-11 General Mineral Analyses of Subsurface Water Samples from TMC Soledad Canyon Site | 3-106/107 |
| 3.1.4-12 Summary of Groundwater Mineral Content at Project Site Compared to Eastern and Acton Basins | 3-108 |
| 3.1.4-13 Outfall Summary | 3-111 |
| 3.1.4-14 Potential Pollutants Expected from Stormwater Outfalls | 3-112 |
| 3.1.4-15 Road Surfaces and Area at Soledad Canyon Plant Site | 3-115 |
| 3.1.4-16 General Dust Palliative Performance Chart | 3-117 |
| 3.1.5-1 OSMRE Maximum Allowable Particle Velocity | 3-121 |
| 3.1.5-2 Traffic Mix and CNEL for Site Local Roadways | 3-130 |
| 3.1.5-3 Distances to the 75-, 70-, 65-, and 60-dBA CNEL Contours for Site Access Roadways | 3-130 |
| 3.1.5-4 CNEL from Railroad Operations in Proximity to TMC Site in Soledad Canyon | 3-131 |
| 3.1.5-5 Heavy Equipment Involved in Excavation Activities | 3-139 |
| 3.1.5-6 Construction Equipment Involved in Processing Plant Activities | 3-145 |
| 3.1.5-7 2000 Traffic Mix and CNEL Contours for Soledad Canyon Road Without and With Project Implementation | 3-146 |
| 3.1.5-8 1994 Distances to the 75-, 70-, 65-, and 60-dBA CNEL for Soledad Canyon Road | 3-146 |
| 3.1.5-9 2008 Traffic Mix and CNEL for Soledad Canyon Road Without and With Project Implementation | 3-148 |

| <u>Table</u> | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 3.1.5-10 2008 Distances to the 75-, 70-, 65-, and 60-dBA CNEL for Soledad Canyon Road | 3-148 |
| 3.1.6-1 Area Fire Equipment of Los Angeles County Fire Department | 3-154 |
| 3.1.7-1 Ambient Air Quality Standards | 3-160/161 |
| 3.1.7-2 Air Quality Monitoring Summary for Santa Clarita Monitoring Station | 3-164 |
| 3.1.7-3 Projected Attainment Dates for Federal and State Air Quality Standards for the South Coast Air Basin | 3-166 |
| 3.1.7-4 Unmitigated Project Construction Air Pollution Emissions for Heavy Equipment, Worker Commuting, and Material Deliveries Involved in Initial Construction of TMC Site | 3-173 |
| 3.1.7-5 Unmitigated Exhaust Emissions for Phase 1 Operations at TMC Soledad Canyon | 3-176 |
| 3.1.7-6 2000 Vehicle Statistics for A.M. Peak Traffic on Soledad Canyon Road Without and With Project Implementation | 3-177 |
| 3.1.7-7 Unmitigated Phase 1 Daily PM-10 Particulate Dust and Combustion Emissions for TMC Soledad Canyon Facility | 3-179 |
| 3.1.7-8 Unmitigated Exhaust Emissions for Phase 2 Operations at TMC Soledad Canyon | 3-181 |
| 3.1.7-9 2008 Vehicle Statistics for A.M. Peak Traffic on Soledad Canyon Road Without and With Project Implementation | 3-181 |
| 3.1.7-10 Unmitigated Phase 2 Daily PM-10 Particulate Dust and Combustion Emissions for TMC Soledad Canyon Facility | 3-184 |
| 3.1.7-11 Summary of Construction Emissions, Mitigation Measure Control Efficiencies, and Residual Emissions Involved in Initial Construction | 3-191 |
| 3.1.7-12 Summary of Emissions, Mitigation Measure Control Efficiencies, and Residual Emissions for Phase 1 Operations | 3-192 |
| 3.1.7-13 Summary of Emissions, Mitigation Measure Control Efficiencies and Residual Emissions for Phase 2 Operations | 3-193 |
| 3.1.7-14 Phase 1 PM-10 Dust Emissions, Anticipated Control Efficiency, and Residual Levels | 3-194 |

| <u>Table</u> | <u>Page</u> |
|--|--------------------|
| 3.1.7-15 Phase 2 PM-10 Dust Emissions, Anticipated Control Efficiency, and Residual Levels | 3-195 |
| 3.1.7-16 Summary of Phase 2 PM-10 Annual Average Model Results at Highest Boundary Receptor | 3-198 |
| 3.1.7-17 Summary of Phase 2 PM-10 24-Hour Average Model Results at Highest Boundary Receptor | 3-199 |
| 3.1.7-18 Summary of Phase 2 NO ₂ Annual Average Model Results at Highest Boundary Receptor | 3-200 |
| 3.1.7-19 Summary of Phase 2 NO ₂ Maximum Hourly Model Results at Highest Boundary Receptor | 3-201 |
| 3.1.8-1 Endangered, Threatened, and Sensitive Plant Species Considered to Have Some Potential to Occur on the Project Site and Survey Results | 3-225-228 |
| 3.1.8-2 Threatened, Endangered, and Sensitive Wildlife Species Considered to Have Some Potential to Occur Onsite and in Neighboring Offsite Habitats | 3-230-233 |
| 3.1.8-3 Approximate Acreages of Vegetation Communities Within Areas of Mining and Facilities Operations | 3-242 |
| 3.1.11-1 Level of Service Definitions | 3-309 |
| 3.1.11-2 Los Angeles County Two-Lane Roadway LOS Criteria | 3-310 |
| 3.1.11-3 Existing Roadway Operations | 3-310 |
| 3.1.11-4 Existing Intersection Operations | 3-311 |
| 3.1.11-5 Related Projects | 3-311 |
| 3.1.11-6 Future Traffic Volumes by Scenario | 3-312 |
| 3.1.11-7 Los Angeles County Impact Criteria - Roadways | 3-313 |
| 3.1.11-8 Los Angeles County Impact Criteria - Intersections | 3-313 |
| 3.1.11-9 Project Trip Generation | 3-314 |
| 3.1.11-10 A.M. Peak Hour Roadway Operations | 3-318 |
| 3.1.11-11 P.M. Peak Hour Roadway Operations | 3-318 |

| <u>Table</u> | <u>Page</u> |
|--|---------------|
| 3.1.11-12 A.M. Peak Hour Intersection Operations | 3-320 |
| 3.1.11-13 P.M. Peak Hour Intersection Operations | 3-321 |
| 3.1.11-14 Peak Hour Traffic Signal Warrant Summary | 3-322 |
| 3.1.11-15 Mitigated Intersection and Roadway Operations | 3-325 and 386 |
| 3.1.15-1 Soledad Canyon/TMC Cumulative Project List | 3-356 |
| 3.1.19-1 1990 Race, Income, Poverty Status, and Population Below 18 Years of Age for Los Angeles County | 3-391 |
| 3.1.19-2 1990 Poverty Status, and Population Below 18 Years of Age for the State of California | 3-392 |
| 3.1.19-3 1990 Race, Income, Poverty Status, and Persons Below 18 Years of Age for Los Angeles County Census Tract 9108.01 | 3-394 |
| 3.1.19-4 Nationwide Poverty Thresholds in 1990, by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years | 3-396 |
| 3.1.19-5 Income Thresholds for Los Angeles County: 1989 | 3-397 |
| 3.2-1 Capacity and Area of Alternative North Fines Storage Area | 3-404 |
| 3.2.7-1 Daily Emissions for Phase 1 Rail Haul Alternative (lb/day) | 3-433 |
| 3.2.7-2 Daily Emissions for Phase 2 Rail Haul Alternative (lb/day) | 3-434 |
| 3.2.7-3 Pollutants Added by Use of Alternative NFSA | 3-435 |
| 3.2.8-1 Approximate Acreages of Vegetation Communities Affected by the Reduced NFSA Alternative | 3-437 |
| 3.2.8-2 Approximate Acreages of Vegetation Communities Affected by the Reduced Quantity Mining Concept Alternative | 3-443 |
| 3.2.14-1 Cuts 1 to 4 Mine Total Tonnages (tons x 1,000) | 3-472 |
| 3.2.14-2 Proposed Mine Schedule (tons x 1,000) | 3-487 |

LIST OF FIGURES

| <u>Figure</u> | | <u>Page</u> |
|---------------|---|-------------|
| S-1 | Regional Location | S-3 |
| 1.2-1 | Santa Clarita Valley Administrative Boundaries | 1-15 |
| 1.2-2 | Regional Location | 1-16 |
| 1.2-3 | Local Setting | 1-18 |
| 1.2-4 | Los Angeles County Land Use Designations for Project Vicinity | 1-19/20 |
| 1.2-5 | Site Map Showing Project Boundaries, Subareas | 1-22 |
| 1.4-1 | Mineral Land Classification of the Saugus-Newhall Production-Consumption Region | 1-27/28 |
| 1.4-2 | Mineral Land Classification Map | 1-29 |
| 1.4-3 | Significant Ecological Areas Within the Project Vicinity | 1-32 |
| 2.1-1 | Aerial View of Project Site Looking East | 2-2 |
| 2.1-2 | Aerial View of Project Site Looking West | 2-3 |
| 2.1-3 | Aerial Photo of the Project Site Showing Boundaries and Subareas | 2-4 |
| 2.1-4 | Project Plan | 2-5/6 |
| 2.1-5 | Cross-Section Graphs and Location Map | 2-8 |
| 2.1-6 | Preproduction | 2-10 |
| 2.1-7 | Maximum Extent of Mining Cut 1 | 2-14 |
| 2.1-8 | Maximum Extent of Mining Cuts 2 and 3 | 2-16 |
| 2.1-9 | Maximum Extent of Mining Cut 4 | 2-17 |
| 2.1.10 | Cross-Sections of Mining Cuts | 2-18 |
| 2.1-11 | Reclaimed Contours at End of Mining | 2-19 |

| <u>Figure</u> | | <u>Page</u> |
|---------------|--|-------------|
| 2.1-12 | Typical Equipment to be Used During Mining Operations | 2-23 |
| 2.1-13 | Typical Plant Facilities and Equipment to be Used During Processing | 2-24 |
| 2.2-1 | GIS Simulation of Existing Conditions of Proposed Mining Site | 2-29/30 |
| 2.2-2 | GIS Simulation of Proposed Site Showing Maximum Areal Extent of Mining Cuts and North Fines Storage Area | 2-31/32 |
| 2.2-3 | GIS Simulation of Proposed Site at the Completion of Reclamation | 2-33/34 |
| 2.5-1 | Station Numbers for Cross-Sections for TMC Soledad Canyon Site Original Mining Plan Alternative | 2-87 |
| 2.5-2 | Cut 1 - Soledad Canyon Site Original Mining Plan Alternative | 2-88 |
| 2.5-3 | Cut 2 - Soledad Canyon Site Original Mining Plan Alternative | 2-89 |
| 2.5-4 | Cut 3 - Soledad Canyon Site Original Mining Plan Alternative | 2-90 |
| 2.5-5 | Cut 4 - Soledad Canyon Site Original Mining Plan Alternative | 2-91 |
| 2.5-6 | Cut 5 - Soledad Canyon Site Original Mining Plan Alternative | 2-92 |
| 2.5-7 | Cut 5 (Continued) - Soledad Canyon Site Original Mining Plan Alternative | 2-93 |
| 2.5-8 | Cut 5 (Continued) - Soledad Canyon Site Original Mining Plan Alternative | 2-94 |
| 2.5-9 | Locations of Existing and Proposed Landfills in the County of Los Angeles | 2-97/98 |
| 3.1.1-1 | Geology of Surrounding Area | 3-6 |
| 3.1.1-2 | Soils Map of the Project Site and Surrounding Area | 3-7 |
| 3.1.1-3 | Aggregate Resource Sectors | 3-12 |
| 3.1.1-4 | Site Lithology and Faults | 3-13 |
| 3.1.1-5 | Geologic Concerns at the Project Site and Surrounding Areas | 3-18 |
| 3.1.2-1 | Project Setting | 3-33/34 |
| 3.1.2-2 | Project Setting Action Valley Subunit | 3-37/38 |

| <u>Figure</u> | | <u>Page</u> |
|----------------------|---|--------------------|
| 3.1.2-3 | Hydrologic Map of Project Site Vicinity of the Santa Clara River Hydrologic Unit of the Los Angeles Drainage Province | 3-39/40 |
| 3.1.2-4 | Project Setting Eastern Subunit | 3-49/50 |
| 3.1.2-5 | General Geologic Map in Project Site Vicinity | 3-55/56 |
| 3.1.2-6 | Annual Precipitation vs. Annual Surface Flow Sta. 250 1949-50 Through 1967-68 | 3-58 |
| 3.1.2-7 | Water Levels at Well MW-1 | 3-63 |
| 3.1.3-1 | Gaging Stations Former and Present Locations | 3-75/76 |
| 3.1.3-2 | Flood Hazard and Drainage Map | 3-77 |
| 3.1.3-3 | "Blue Line" Streams On and Adjacent to the Project Site | 3-79 |
| 3.1.3-4 | Basins and Drainage Areas of the Project Site | 3-82 |
| 3.1.3-5 | Culvert Locations and Drainage Flow Path from Site to Santa Clara River | 3-86 |
| 3.1.4-1 | Groundwater Basin Locations | 3-97 |
| 3.1.5-1 | Noise Level Measurement Locations Obtained in Proximity to Sensitive Receptors | 3-125 |
| 3.1.5-2 | Aerial Photo of the Project Site and Surrounding Sensitive Noise Receptors | 3-126 |
| 3.1.5-3 | Construction Noise Contours | 3-136 |
| 3.1.5-4 | Operational Noise Contours | 3-141 |
| 3.1.5-5 | Operational and Vehicle Noise Contours | 3-142 |
| 3.1.8-1 | Aerial Photo of the Project Site | 3-208 |
| 3.1.8-2 | Essential Habitat for Unarmored Threespine Stickleback in the County of Los Angeles | 3-210 |
| 3.1.8-3 | Vegetation Map | 3-211/212 |
| 3.1.8-4 | Adjacent Vegetation of Riparian Corridor to the Project Site | 3-213 |

| <u>Figure</u> | | <u>Page</u> |
|---------------|---|-------------|
| 3.1.8-5 | Key Map for Site Photographs | 3-215 |
| 3.1.8-6 | Existing Site Photographs | 3-217/218 |
| 3.1.8-7 | Existing Site Photographs | 3-219/220 |
| 3.1.8-8 | Existing Site Photographs | 3-221/222 |
| 3.1.8-9 | Permanent Habitat Quality Sampling Sites | 3-238 |
| 3.1.10-1 | Viewshed Locations | 3-257/258 |
| 3.1.10-2 | Northwest/West Side of Project Site-Proposed Fines Storage Area . . | 3-259/260 |
| 3.1.10-3 | West and North Views of Project Area from Antelope Valley Freeway | 3-261/262 |
| 3.1.10-4 | West and South Views of Project Site from Soledad Canyon Road . . | 3-263/264 |
| 3.1.10-5 | South Side of Site at Proposed Entrance to Mine Facility | 3-265/266 |
| 3.1.10-6 | East Side of Project Site from Soledad Canyon Road | 3-267/268 |
| 3.1.10-7 | Limitational Car Viewing | 3-272 |
| 3.1.10-8 | GIS Simulation Viewshed Location E | 3-275/276 |
| 3.1.10-9 | GIS Simulation Viewshed Location L | 3-277/278 |
| 3.1.10-10 | GIS Simulation Viewshed Location F | 3-279/280 |
| 3.1.10-11 | GIS Simulation Viewshed Location H | 3-281/282 |
| 3.1.10-12 | GIS Simulation Viewshed Location K | 3-285/286 |
| 3.1.10-13 | Limitational Car Viewing | 3-287 |
| 3.1.10-14 | North Fines Storage Area - Existing Conditions | 3-289/290 |
| 3.1.10-15 | North Fines Storage Area - 40% Completion | 3-291/292 |
| 3.1.10-16 | North Fines Storage Area - Final Reclamation | 3-293/294 |
| 3.1.10-17 | North Fines Storage Area Mitigation Design | 3-298 |
| 3.1.10-18 | North Fines Storage Area Mitigation Design | 3-301/302 |

| <u>Figure</u> | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 3.1.10-19 North Fines Storage Area Recontouring Mitigation Plan | 3-303/304 |
| 3.1.11-1 Site Access and Existing Traffic Volumes | 3-307 |
| 3.1.11-2 Phase 1 Traffic Assignment | 3-316 |
| 3.1.11-3 Phase 2 Traffic Assignment | 3-317 |
| 3.1.11-4 Proposed Project Access Improvements | 3-327 |
| 3.1.12-1 Zoning - County of Los Angeles | 3-335/336 |
| 3.1.12-2 Proposed Residential Development Projects in the Site Vicinity . . . | 3-337/338 |
| 3.1.12-3 Existing and Proposed Mining Operations | 3-343 |
| 3.1.15-1 Cumulative Projects | 3-357 |
| 3.1.19-1 Census Tract Boundary | 3-393 |
| 3.2-1 Proposed North Fines Storage Area Aerial View of Project Site Looking East | 3-405 |
| 3.2-2 Alternative Site - North Fines Storage Area Aerial View of Project Site Looking East | 3-406 |
| 3.2-3 Plan View of Alternative Sites for North Fines Storage | 3-407 |
| 3.2-4 RNFSA After Final Reclamation | 3-449/450 |
| 3.2-5 Project Plan | 3-465/466 |
| 3.2-6 Cross-Section Graphs and Location Map | 3-467 |
| 3.2-7 Preproduction | 3-469 |
| 3.2-8 Maximum Extent of Mining Cut 1 | 3-471 |
| 3.2-9 Maximum Extent of Mining Cuts 2 and 3 | 3-474 |
| 3.2-10 Maximum Extent of Mining Reduced NFSA Alternative | 3-475 |
| 3.2-11 Cross Sections Reduced NFSA Alternative to Mining Cuts | 3-476 |
| 3.2-12 Reclaimed Contours at End of Mining with Reduced NFSA Alternative . . | 3-478 |

| <u>Figure</u> | | <u>Page</u> |
|---------------|---|-------------|
| 3.2-13 | Maximum Extent of Mining RNFSA Alternative with Mitigation Measure B7 | 3-479 |
| 3.2-14 | Reclaimed Contours at End of Mining RNFSA Alternative with Mitigation Measure B7 | 3-480 |
| 3.2-15 | Cross Sections RNFSA Alternative to Mining Cuts with Mitigation Measure B7 | 3-481 |
| 3.2-16 | Reduced North Fines Storage Area with Mitigation Measure B7 at Project Completion | 3-483/484 |
| 3.2-17 | Reduced North Fines Storage Area with Mitigation Measure B7 at 5% Completion | 3-485/486 |